1. All references to Class I or II material are per ASTM D2321 "Standard Practice for Underground Installation of Thermoplastic Pipe for Sewers and Other Gravity Flow Applications", Latest Edition.

2. All retention and detention systems shall be installed in accordance with ASTM D2321, Latest Edition and the manufacturer’s published installation guidelines.

3. Measures should be taken to prevent the migration of native fines into the backfill material, when required. See ASTM D2321.

4. Filter fabric: A geotextile fabric may be used as specified by the engineer to prevent the migration of fines from the native soil into the select backfill material.

5. Foundation: Where the trench bottom is unstable, the contractor shall excavate to a depth required by the engineer and replace with suitable material as specified by the engineer. As an alternative and at the discretion of the design engineer, the trench bottom may be stabilized using a geotextile material.

6. Bedding: Suitable material shall be Class I or II. The contractor shall provide documentation for material specification to engineer. Unless otherwise noted by the engineer, minimum bedding thickness shall be 4" (100mm) for 4"-24" (100mm-600mm); 6" (150mm) for 30"-60" (750mm-1500mm).

7. Initial backfill: Suitable material shall be Class I or II in the pipe zone extending not less than 6" above crown of pipe. The contractor shall provide documentation for material specification to engineer. Material shall be installed as required in ASTM D2321, Latest Edition.

8. Minimum cover: Minimum cover over all retention/detention systems in non-traffic applications (grass or landscape areas) is 12" from top of pipe to ground surface. Additional cover may be required to prevent floatation. For traffic applications, minimum cover is 12" up to 36" diameter pipe and 24" for 42" - 60" diameter pipe, measured from top of pipe to bottom of flexible pavement or to top of rigid pavement.

* Class I or II material placed and compacted in accordance with ASTM D2321 in pipe zone.

* Bedding (Class I or II material) = 4" min. for 12" - 24" pipe = 6" min. for 30" - 60" pipe.

Notes:

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* Class I backfill required around 60" diameter fittings.